DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEA OPENING LEADS STYLE		
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)	OPENING		
$\frac{1 \heartsuit / \clubsuit}{2 \clubsuit / \diamondsuit / \And} = 7-17 \text{ FL}, 5 + \heartsuit / \bigstar}$ $2 \clubsuit / \diamondsuit / \heartsuit = 10-17 \text{ FL}, 5 + \clubsuit / \diamondsuit / \heartsuit$	Suit	Leads 2./4.	
$2 \neq 0 = 10 - 17 \text{ FL}, 3 \neq 4 = 0 = 10 - 17 \text{ FL}, 3 \neq 4 = 0 = 0 = 0 = 0 = 0 = 0 = 0 = 0 = 0 =$	NT	2./4.	
Desperator			
Responses:	Subsequer		
Trf. after (1 \diamond) 1M (P/X) ?; 2 \clubsuit on 2 nd level = NF	Other: K	for Count	
After 1 ♡ ♠: Jumps show shortage (1. Jump also power)			
1NT OVERCALL (2 nd /4 th)	LEADS	Rujinov Style	
2 nd = polish: 4M+5-6m, 8-14 FL	Lead	Vs. Suit	
	Ace	AK()	
4 th = 11-14 FL after 1 ♣♦, 12-16 FL after 1 ♡♠, BAL	King	for Count	
(=> Stay+TRF)	0		
	Queen	KQ(),	
	Jack	QJ()	
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	Ten	(H)J10()	
Jump overcall = 6+suit,3-11 HCP	9	109(), 98	
2NT = lowest suits 5+5+, weak or strong	9 Hi-X	Xxx Xxxxx	
Responses: CUE = forc.			
Responses. $COE = 101C$.	-	xX xxxX (H	
		N ORDER OF I	
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)		artner's Lead	
Cue bid = highest + other 5+5+, weak or strong		ow = enc	
Responses: 2NT = asking bid 3♣◊=P/C		ow = even	
		uit preference	
Jump cue bid = long minor, stopper ask	NI 1L	ow = enc	
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)	21	ow = even	
$X = a) 18+ b) 4 \clubsuit \heartsuit + 5+ \clubsuit \diamondsuit$	2		
$2 \clubsuit = 4 + \heartsuit + 4 + \bigstar \qquad 2 \diamondsuit = 5 + \heartsuit \text{ or } 5 + \bigstar$	Signals (in	cluding Trumps)	
$2 \heartsuit = 5 \heartsuit + 4 + m$ $2 \lor = 5 \lor 0 + 5 + \varpi$ $2 \heartsuit = 5 \heartsuit + 4 + m$ $2 NT = a) strong 2-suiter b) 5 + \clubsuit + 5 + \diamondsuit$	Signals (inc	Juding Trumps)	
· · ·			
$3 \clubsuit \diamond = 6 + \clubsuit \diamond$			
Vs . 2NT: $X = \clubsuit + \Diamond$ or $\heartsuit + \clubsuit$; suit bid: see below!			
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	TAKEOUT	DOUBLES (St	
X = T/O 2NT = 16-18	direct pos : $X = 10+$		
Vs w2 ♡♠: 4♣◊ = 5+♣ + 5 other MAJ	Reopening		
Vs multi: X = T/O against \spadesuit 4. \clubsuit = 5+ \clubsuit \circlearrowright + 5M		1- and 2-level m	
VS. All artificial strong opening bids			
	SPECIAL.	ARTIFICIAL &	
VS. $2 \neq 1$, $X = \forall + \neq 0$ or \forall , suit bid = 1-suiter above or 2-suiter	,		
		and XX after 1	
		hand hand	
below; vs. 2 \diamond : X= + \blacklozenge or \heartsuit ; suit bid = see above!	promise a g		
below; vs. 2 ◊: X=♣+♠ or ♡; suit bid = see above!	promise a g	good hand) eg. doubles afte	
below; vs. 2 ◊: X=♣+♠ or ♡; suit bid = see above! After artificial 1 ◊ or strong 2 ◊ openings, X shows ♡ or ♠+♣ OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE	promise a g		
Vs. 2 \Rightarrow : X = \heartsuit + \Rightarrow or \diamondsuit ; suit bid = 1-suiter above or 2-suiter below; vs. 2 \diamondsuit : X= \Rightarrow + \Rightarrow or \heartsuit ; suit bid = see above! After artificial 1 \diamondsuit or strong 2 \diamondsuit openings, X shows \heartsuit or \Rightarrow + \Rightarrow OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE XX = Points; Jumps = System ON	promise a g		

	LEA G LEADS STYLE	DS AND SIG	NAL5		_
	Leads		In Dorf	tner's Suit	CATEGOR
		2./4.		: low=even	
	2./4.			: low=even	PLAYERS:
sequ		th			
-	for Count				
<u> </u>					-
DS	Rujinov Style				
d	Vs. Suit		Vs. NT	-	
	AK()		AK()		
)	for Count		For Co	ount or Unblock	
	1(0())				
en	KQ(),		KQJ(), KQ10()	(Evaluation Card Suit,
<	QJ()		QJ10(.	.)	
	(H)J10()		(H)J10		
	109(), 98(.)	109()		-
(Xxx Xxxxx ((xxx (H)Xxx(xx)	-
、 〈	xX xxxX (H			X (H)x(xx)X	1NT Oper
	S IN ORDER OF P				
	Partner's Lead	Declarer's L	bad	Discarding	SPEC
				-	
	Low = enc Low = even	suit prefere Low = even		Low = enc	We play Ti
	suit preference		1		X= ◊'s or N
	Low = enc	Smith (high	-enc)	Low = enc	All colour b
	Low – enc	Grintin (ringh	-610)	LOW - enc	appropriate
2	Low = even	Low = even			Notrump bi
3			-		either ♠+♦
-	ncluding Trumps):	Lavinthal who	en neces	sarv	=> Agains
					2♣ = 7-11
		DOUBLES			2 ◊ = a) w
					2 ♡ = 5-11
FOU	T DOUBLES (Styl	e: Response	es: Reop	ening)	2♠ = 5-11
	s : X = 10+	,			2SA = 21-
pening: X = 7+				3SA = god	
	at 1- and 2-level mo	ostly nea			<u>55A – 900</u>
0100 0		oony nog.			
CIAL	., ARTIFICIAL & C	OMPETITIVI	E DBLS/	RDLS	IMPORTAN
	X and XX after 1x a good hand)	(P) 1y (X /1z/	2z) – XX	/X (= Support, but	After all Sp
rious	neg. doubles after	Fit showing I	oid's from	n Opp's!	1
					PSYCHICS
					┥┝───
					_J L

CATEGORY NCBO:	GERMANY
PLAYERS: E	Bernhard Kaiser , Ferit Tavlan
	bert Gutleben, (Bettina Kaiser)
	(Vers. 23.03.2) SYSTEM SUMMARY
	STSTEM SUMMART
G	SENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE
	5-card Major's
(Evaluation	basis is FL-Points = +1 Point for a good 5
	2 for a good 6 Card Suit etc.)
1NT Openi	ngs: 12-14(15) FL; nonvul 11+ FL possible
SPECIA	AL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE
We play Tim	nbuktu vs. forcing 1 & openings:
	AJ 4-4 (0-13) Points
	Is show 0-13 Points and the next colour (with
appropriate le	ength) or 2-Suiter below (5-4/5-5/etc).
	s show also 0-13 points and a two suiter,
	or Mi 🗣
either 🔶 🔶 c	
	strong ♣'s, all bids are unlimited!
=> Against :	strong &'s, all bids are unlimited!
=> Against : 2 ♣ = 7-11 F	strong ♣'s, all bids are unlimited! FL, 5-6♡/♠; 2-5 ♣'s; 2-3 in other MAJ
=> Against 2♣ = 7-11 F 2 ◊ = a) w2	strong ♣'s, all bids are unlimited! =L, 5-6♡/♠; 2-5 ♣'s; 2-3 in other MAJ ♡/♠ b) 24+,BAL c) 22+, 5+♣/◊/♡/♠
=> Against : 2 ♣ = 7-11 F 2 ◊ = a) w2 2 ♡ = 5-11 F	strong ♣'s, all bids are unlimited! FL, 5-6 ♡/♠; 2-5 ♣'s; 2-3 in other MAJ ♡/♠ b) 24+,BAL c) 22+, 5+♣/◊/♡/♠ FL,♡ + ♠ 5-4 /4-5/5-5 (VUL 5 Cards in ♡
=> Against 2 ♣ = 7-11 F 2 ◊ = a) w2 2 ♡ = 5-11 F 2 ♣ = 5-11 F	strong ♣'s, all bids are unlimited! FL, 5-6 ♡/♠; 2-5 ♣'s; 2-3 in other MAJ ♡/♠ b) 24+,BAL c) 22+, 5+♣/◊/♡/♠ FL, ♡ + ♠ 5-4 /4-5/5-5 (VUL 5 Cards in ♡ FL, 5♠ + 4+m (VUL 5-5)
=> Against : $2 \clubsuit = 7-11 F$ $2 \diamondsuit = a) w2$ $2 \heartsuit = 5-11 F$ 2 𝔅 = 5-11 F 2 𝔅 = 21-2;	strong ♣'s, all bids are unlimited! FL, 5-6 ♡/♠; 2-5 ♣'s; 2-3 in other MAJ ♡/♠ b) 24+,BAL c) 22+, 5+♣/◊/♡/♠ FL, ♡ + ♠ 5-4 /4-5/5-5 (VUL 5 Cards in ♡ FL, 5♠ + 4+m (VUL 5-5) 3 FL, BAL , 5M or 6m possible
=> Against : $2 \clubsuit = 7-11 F$ $2 \diamondsuit = a) w2$ $2 \heartsuit = 5-11 F$ 2 𝔅 = 5-11 F 2 𝔅 = 21-2;	strong ♣'s, all bids are unlimited! FL, 5-6 ♡/♠; 2-5 ♣'s; 2-3 in other MAJ ♡/♠ b) 24+,BAL c) 22+, 5+♣/◊/♡/♠ FL, ♡ + ♠ 5-4 /4-5/5-5 (VUL 5 Cards in ♡ FL, 5♠ + 4+m (VUL 5-5)
=> Against : $2 \clubsuit = 7-11 F$ $2 \diamondsuit = a) w2$ $2 \heartsuit = 5-11 F$ 2 𝔅 = 5-11 F 2 𝔅 = 21-2;	strong ♣'s, all bids are unlimited! FL, 5-6 ♡/♠; 2-5 ♣'s; 2-3 in other MAJ ♡/♠ b) 24+,BAL c) 22+, 5+♣/◊/♡/♠ FL, ♡ + ♠ 5-4 /4-5/5-5 (VUL 5 Cards in ♡ FL, 5♠ + 4+m (VUL 5-5) 3 FL, BAL , 5M or 6m possible
=> Against : 2 = 7-11 F $2 \diamond = a) w2$ $2 \heartsuit = 5-11 \text{ F}$ $2 \clubsuit = 5-11 \text{ F}$ $2 \clubsuit = 21-23$ 3SA = good	strong ♣'s, all bids are unlimited! =L, 5-6 ♡/♠; 2-5 ♣'s; 2-3 in other MAJ ♡/♠ b) 24+,BAL c) 22+, 5+♣/◊/♡/♠ =L, ♡ + ♠ 5-4 /4-5/5-5 (VUL 5 Cards in ♡ =L, 5♠ + 4+m (VUL 5-5) 3 FL, BAL , 5M or 6m possible 14 ♡♠-opening (ca. 4 Loser)
=> Against : $2 \clubsuit = 7-11 F$ $2 \diamondsuit = a) w2$ $2 \heartsuit = 5-11 F$ $2 \clubsuit = 5-11 F$ $2 \clubsuit = 5-11 F$ $2 \clubsuit = 21-23$ 3 SA = good IMPORTANT	strong ♣'s, all bids are unlimited! =L, 5-6 ♡/♠; 2-5 ♣'s; 2-3 in other MAJ ♡/♠ b) 24+,BAL c) 22+, 5+♣/◊/♡/♠ =L, ♡ + ♠ 5-4 /4-5/5-5 (VUL 5 Cards in ♡ =L, 5♠ + 4+m (VUL 5-5) 3 FL, BAL , 5M or 6m possible 14 ♡♠-opening (ca. 4 Loser)
=> Against : $2 \clubsuit = 7-11 F$ $2 \diamondsuit = a) w2$ $2 \heartsuit = 5-11 F$ $2 \clubsuit = 5-11 F$ $2 \clubsuit = 5-11 F$ $2 \clubsuit = 21-23$ 3 SA = good IMPORTANT	strong ♣'s, all bids are unlimited! FL, 5-6 ♡/♠; 2-5 ♣'s; 2-3 in other MAJ ♡/♠ b) 24+,BAL c) 22+, 5+♣/◊/♡/♠ FL, ♡ + ♠ 5-4 /4-5/5-5 (VUL 5 Cards in ♡ FL, 5♠ + 4+m (VUL 5-5) 3 FL, BAL , 5M or 6m possible 1 4 ♡ ♠-opening (ca. 4 Loser)
=> Against : $2 \clubsuit = 7-11 F$ $2 \diamondsuit = a) w2$ $2 \heartsuit = 5-11 F$ $2 \clubsuit = 5-11 F$ $2 \clubsuit = 5-11 F$ $2 \clubsuit = 21-23$ 3 SA = good IMPORTANT	strong ♣'s, all bids are unlimited! FL, 5-6 ♡/♠; 2-5 ♣'s; 2-3 in other MAJ ♡/♠ b) 24+,BAL c) 22+, 5+♣/◊/♡/♠ FL, ♡ + ♠ 5-4 /4-5/5-5 (VUL 5 Cards in ♡ FL, 5♠ + 4+m (VUL 5-5) 3 FL, BAL , 5M or 6m possible 1 4 ♡ ♠-opening (ca. 4 Loser)

OPENING	CIAI	0. OF	BL	All Points given are FL(vs. NT or without Fit) or FV (vs. colour with Fit)[FL= HCP + Length points; FV = FL + distr. Points)(9. trump=2, single=2 for example)				
	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. (CARDS	NEG.DBL THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING	
1 💑		3	4♡	a) 4+♣,12+ b) 3♣ 15-20,bal	pass=0-4(5); 1 ◊= xx with 6-7 NT possible; 1 ♡ ♠ = 4+ nat.; 1NT=8-10; 2♣=5♣'s, 10+; 2 ◊/3♣=5♣'s 7-9/0-6 2 ♡ ♠ = 4-7, 6 ♡'s/♠'s; 3 ◊ ♡ ♠=SPL	1NT = 15-17; 1♣ - 2♣ / 2 ◊ ♡♠ = Stop.; 2NT = a) 18-20 NT; b) after 1♣-1M, 16-18 & 6♣+3M! 1♣ - 2M / (Same as after 1M-2M)	Jumps are mostly weak After X System ON	
1 ◊		3	4♡	a) 4+ ◊, 12+ b) 4432 15-20, bal	2♣=10+,4+♣; 2◊=10+,4+◊; 2♡♣=4-7,6♡♠; 3♣=7-9,4+◊; 3◊=0-6,4+◊; 3♡♠4♣=SPL	1NT = 15-17; 1 ◊ - 2 ◊ / 2 ♡2 ♠3 ♣ = Stop.; 2NT = a) 18-20 NT; b) after 1 ◊-1M, 16-18 & 6 ◊+3M! 1 ◊ - 2M / (Same as after 1M-2M)	Jumps are mostly weak After X System ON	
1♡		5	4 🛇	5+♡, 12-21	1 ♠/1NT/2 ♣/2 \diamond = nat.(no Fit); 2 \heartsuit =6-10; 2 ♠ = GF with \heartsuit 's; 2NT= 12 FV no shortage or 11-13, ♣-shortage; 3 ♣ =11-13, ♣ short., or 16-17 or 22+ any shortage; 3 \diamond =11-13, \diamond -shortage or 20-21 any shortage; 3 \heartsuit = 4 \heartsuit 's 7-10 FV; 3 ♣= 14-15, any shortage; 3SA=18-19, ♣-shortage, 4 ♣ \diamond = 18-19, ♣ \diamond shortage	After $1 \odot - 2 \odot / 2 \spadesuit$ asks for shortage; 2NT/3 ♣/3 \diamond shows shortage (2NT is also 16-18 FV no shortage); After 2 ♠ GF, Opener shows FV's	After X , jumps=System ON; After 1♠ = System ON (exept 2x=NF); 2x=NF;	
1 🛧		5	4 🛇	5+ ♠ , 12-21	1NT/2 $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ = nat. (no Fit); 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ = 6-10; 2NT = GF with $\frac{1}{2}$'s; 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ = 12 FV no shortage or 11-13, $\frac{1}{3}$ -shortage; 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ = 11-13 $\frac{1}{3}$ -shortage, or 16-17 or 22+ any shortage; 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ = 11-13 $\frac{1}{3}$ -shortage or 20-21 any shortage; 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ = 4 $\frac{1}{3}$'s 7-10 FV; 3NT=14-15, any shortage, 4 $\frac{1}{3}$ $\frac{1}{3}$ = 18-19, $\frac{1}{3}$ $\frac{1}{3}$ $\frac{1}{3}$ shortage	After 1 ♠ - 2 ♠ / 2 NT asks for shortage; 3 ♣/3 ◊/3 ♡ shows shortage (3 ♣ is also 16- 18 FV no shortage); After 2NT GF, Opener shows FV's	After X , jumps=System ON; 2x=NF;	
1NT			3♠	11 ⁺ bis 14(15), non VUL / 12 bis14(15), VUL	Stayman; $2 \diamond \heartsuit 4/3 =$ Transfer's ($2 =$ TRF $4 \circ$ or 5-5 in $4 \diamond$, weak/strong); $4 =$ Gerber; $4 \diamond =$ 5-5 MAJ;		After Intervention: neg X, Rumpelsohl,	
2*	X	2	4♡	7-11 , 5-6 ♡/♠; 2-5 ♣'s; 2-3 in other MAJ	PASS = \bigstar 's or weak Hand! 2 \diamond = ask for shorter MAJ; 2 $\heartsuit \spadesuit$ /3 $\heartsuit \spadesuit$ = PoC, 3 $\clubsuit \diamondsuit$ =to play; 2NT (at least xxx in one MAJ) = Forc.; 4 $\clubsuit \diamondsuit$ = transfer / bid MAJ	2♣-2◊/2♡♠-3♣=GF		
2 ◊	Х	0	2♠	a) w2 ♡♠ b) GF ♣◊♡♠ c) 24+ BAL	$2 \heartsuit 43 \heartsuit 4=P/C$ 2NT=ask $3 \clubsuit \diamondsuit 6=6+ \clubsuit \diamondsuit$, forc $4 \clubsuit /4 \diamondsuit =p$ ls TRF/ bid your suit $4 \heartsuit =P/C$ $4 \clubsuit =$ to play	$2 \diamond - 2NT \rightarrow 3 \bigstar \diamond = 5 - 8,6 \heartsuit \bigstar$ $. \qquad 3 \heartsuit \spadesuit = 9 - 10,6 \bigstar \heartsuit$		
2♡	X	4	-	5-11, 4+♡ + 4+♠ (VUL, 5+♡)	2NT=ask; 3♣◊=to play; 3♡♠=PRE	2 ♡ - 2NT →3 ♣/ ◊=Min.,not longer/longer ♠ 3 ♡/ ♠= Max,5 ♡+4 ♠/5 ♠+4 ♡; 3NT = not sub-minimum,5-5		
2♠	Х	5	-	5-11, 5 ♠ + 4+m	2NT=ask 3♣◊=P/C 3♡=6+♡,forc 3NT=SI,3+♠	$2 \spadesuit - 2NT \rightarrow 3 \clubsuit \diamond = Min 3 \heartsuit \spadesuit = Max \clubsuit \diamond$		
2NT	Х		-	21–23 FL BAL; 5 MAJ / 6min. possible	3♣ = modif. Puppet Stayman; 3 \Diamond \heartsuit =TRF; 3♣=5-4 min.; 4♣ \Diamond =6 Cards in♣ \Diamond and RKCB;	2NT - 3 $(3 \otimes = 105 \text{ MAJ}, 104 \otimes 3)$; 2NT - 3 $(3 \otimes = 4 \text{ or } 5 \otimes 3)$		
3♣		6	-	pre-emptive	3 \diamond = Asks for 3 Cards in MAJ; 4NT = RKCB			
3◊		6	-	pre-emptive	4♣ = ◊-RKCB			
3♡ ♠		7(6)	-	pre-emptive	$4 \clubsuit = \heartsuit \spadesuit \text{-RKCB}$			
3NT 4♣	Х	7	-	7+♡♠,3.5-4.5 Loser pre-emptive	4♣/4 ◊=pls TRF/ bid your suit 4 ♡=P/C 4♣=to play 4 ◊=RKCB			
4 •• 4◊♡♠		7	-	pre-emptive	4∨=RKCB	HIGH LEVEL BIDDING		
4 \v \v \\ 4NT	Х	'		6-5 in minors, pre-emptive		RKCB (14 - 03 - 2w/o - 2w/), Voidwood,	Splinter, no cuebids	
5♣◊		8(7)		pre-emptive		After MAJ-Fit's, 4 & is RKCB or V-RKC		